# New Program Development, Program Assessment, Efficiency Gains and Prioritization

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Lisa Perfetti, Provost, The College of Wooster
Celia Cook-Huffman, VP for Academic Affairs, Manchester University

2023

Institute for Chief Academic Officers with Chief Advancement and Chief Communication and Marketing Officers

November 4–7, 2023 » Tampa Marriott Water Street Hotel



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2023

Institute for Chief Academic Officers with Chief Advancement and Chief Communication and Marketing Officers

The Council of Independent Colleges

#### Panelists

Lisa Perfetti, Provost, The College of Wooster Celia Cook-Huffman, VP for Academic Affairs, Manchester University

#### Chair

Lauren Bowen, Provost, Juniata College



Institute for Chief Academic Officers with Chief Advancement

# Program Prioritization Process

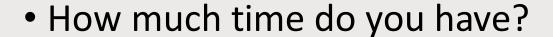
The College of Wooster

- Founded 1866
- Undergraduates only (c. 1950)
- \$400 million endowment
- Signature Experience: Senior Independent Study (I.S.)
- Mostly "pure" liberal arts: Education and Communication Sciences and Disorders the most "applied" majors
- 17% of students are international
- 25% Pell-eligible, most students receive aid



# From the beginning: Asking the Why

- Why are you doing program review?
- Who has mandated this? The president? The Board of Trustees?



Have you been given a concrete target?



Where will it end?

Asking the What

- General education revisions?
- Program elimination?
- Program reductions and enhancements?
- New programs? Undergraduate or graduate?
- Renewed processes for regularly updating the curriculum?
- Do you have a dollar amount you are working toward?

#### Who?

- Which faculty committees have purview over which parts of the curriculum review?
- Will you want to contract with a partner on the process or data?
- Are you and your president on the same page?
- What do you know from your Admissions Office about what students are looking for?
- Will you be part of the faculty task force or working separately from it?

## Dialogue and Data: The How

- What data will you want? Student credit hours per faculty? Student demographics (Pell-eligible students, ethnic data, international status)
- Is it number of majors you care about or enrollments?
- Will an external partner help you with a data dashboard? Do you have "clean data"?
   Will faculty trust your data?
- Provide opportunities for faculty to contest the data. Ask them for qualitative data that complements quantitative data.
- Mix it up: dialogue between departments is vital for a small college to promote collaboration and reduce competition.

#### Data



- . This chart gives a high-level summary of a current program's performance at The College of Wooster, compared to market trends.
- · Select the deisred CIP Code and Award Level.
- · Select the desired Geographic Market, Segment Market, and Additional Reference Market.
- · Scaled Unit Growth measures unit growth in relation to market size. SUG >1 indicates high growth.

Is this program growing in our geographical market?	No	S.U.G., geographical market	-0.1
Is it growing in our segment market?	No, it's declining sharply	S.U.G., segment market	-1.8
How is the program performing at our institution compared with our geographical market?	About the same	Annual % growth, our institution Annual % growth, geog. market	0% -1%
How is it performing compared with our segment market?	Outperforming	Annual % growth, segment market	-5%
How big is our program, compared to market expectations?	Much bigger	2021 completions, our institution Expected completions per year	13 6
To what extent is this program offered online?	Not much at all	Percent online, both markets	0%
Does this program lead to attractive career outcomes?	Somewhat	1st year earnings, both markets Avg. salary (career), related field	\$44K \$76K

#### Top 5 Jobs

entered by bachelor's graduates with this major in Ohio:

· Postsecondary Teachers; Physical Scientists, All Other; Other Managers; Software Developers; Other Engineers

#### Market Leaders

Top Ten Institutions for the selected program and award level, by Annual Unit Growth (2017-2021), in Three Selected Markets

Use these to assess the competitive environment, see which schools like The College of Wooster are succeeding with the program, and identify market leaders—schools like yours that are seeing exceptional success with the program—to study for best practices and inspiration.

Figures Indicate ending year completions (plain) and annual unit growth (bold). Color = annual percentage growth.



# Programs responding to data

- How does your program support strategic priorities?
- Data Integrity and Additional Context (does anything look funny with the data?)
- Enrollment & Other Student Data (trends in enrollment; significance of minors)
- Curriculum Design (changes in curriculum you're planning?)
- Impact on Institution (service to general education and other departments)
- How do courses offered in your department serve other academic programs?
- Innovation (help us with ideas for revenue generation in academic program or elsewhere)
- **Recommended Next Steps:** what next steps do you recommend to improve the performance and impact (financial, operational, and otherwise) of your program or department?

# Timeline talk: early and often

- Education Phase: why we need to do program review
- Charge to a committee
- Present preliminary timeline: recommendations to decisions to implementation
- Elect a faculty committee
- Determine criteria for evaluation
- Feedback on criteria from faculty
- Data analysis
- Opportunities to respond to data
- Committee recommendations
- Provost responses

# Messaging

- Faculty own the curriculum; but fiscal responsibility is purview of administration and Board
- Innovation is ultimately more important than cutting
- Process is as important as the product
- None of this is easy; it is about strategic choices rather than judgments of programs or disciplines



Manchester University

1889

- Historically connected to the Church of the Brethren
- 900 Undergraduates
- 250 Graduate students
- Two locations: Ft. Wayne and N. Manchester Indiana
- 70,000 Endowment
- 100% of student receive financial aid
- Pell Eligible 47%
- 13:1 16:1 SFR

## Program Prioritization - Reductions





#### **New Academic Programs**



Doctor of Pharmacy 2012

Global Health 2018

Digital Media Arts 2020

Data Science 2021

Nursing: ABSN and TBSN 2021

Associate of Science in Pre-Pharmcy 2023

Doctor of Physical Therapy – under review

Certificates

MBA 3+1 (Transition from MAACT)

Lifestyle Medicine

Music Technology

# Other Program Adjustments

- Co-requisite for our entry level math courses
- Stacking low enrolled courses
- Shelving courses we haven't taught in the last five years
- Earlier intervention with low enrolled courses
- Setting goals for upper-level course enrollments
- Monitoring course fill-rates, particularly for courses with multiple sections
- Reviewing courses with similar learning outcomes to encourage greater fill rate (statistics, research methods)
- Using expertise across programs (Pharmacology)



Department Metrics	Exceeds/Meets/Approaches  Benchmark			Does not meet benchmark	
Student Credit Hours (SCH)/ full time faculty*	>525	451-524	350-450	<350	
Average Fill Rate/course*	>90%	75-90%	65-74%	<65%	
Average Enrollments/course*	>15	10-14	5-9	<5	
Classes with enrollment < 10*	<5%	5%-10%	11 - 19%	>20%	
Average 400 level course size*	>20	15-20	12-14	<12	
Faculty/Student FTE*	>18/1	16-18/1	15/1	<15/1	
MRA or net tuition/FTE					
High DFWI courses (% and number)					
HIPS participation (%)					
Current majors *	>100	21-99	10-20	<10	
Current minors/certificates*	>50	16-49	4-15	<5	
Annual graduates (conferrals)*	>15	10-14	5-9	<5	
External Market					
Average # of annual applicants listing major as 1st or 2nd choice (applications)	>250	60-249	30-59	<30	
Yield of applicants/year*	>15	10-15	8-10	<8	
Internal Market					
Average # students enrolled in all major courses in an academic unit	>25	20-24	15-19	<15	
General Education sections	Nearly full enrollment	Consistently offered, variable enrollments	Periodically offered with variable enrollments	Periodically offered with low enrollments	
Service to other departments: courses required by other academic majors and/or minors	Significant # of courses or >75% of seats filled with non majors	Moderate # of courses or 25-75% seats filled with non-majors	Few # of courses or <25% seats filled with non-majors	No courses and few seats filled with non- majors	
TOTALS*	30	20	10	0	



Major Metrics	Exceed	s/Meets/Ap Benchr	Does not meet	
Current majors	>100	21-99	10-20	<10
Current minors	>50	16-49	10-15	<10
Current certificate enrollments				
Annual % increase in majors	>7%	3%-6%	0%-3%	<0%
Retention (1-2 <sup>nd</sup> year)	>80%	65%-79%	60%-64%	<59%
Persistence (2-3 <sup>rd</sup> year)	>85%	65%-74%	60%-64%	<59%
Graduation Rate (persistence)	>75%	50-75%	<50%	<40%
Annual graduates (conferrals)	>15	8-14	5-7	<5
MRA by major				
External Market				
Average # of annual applicants listing major as 1st or 2nd choice (applications)	>250	60-249	31-59	<30
Internal Market				
Migration into the major (or avg. enrollments?)				
Migration out of the major (retention)				

Program Name: History	Program Mission:					
Target Actions	Anticipated Changes: Enrollment increase, retention increase					
Lever 1. Curricular Review and Updates	Near Term Goal	Key Changes	Action Steps	Responsible Party	Timeline/Bench marks	
Certificate in Latin Am. Studies						
Lever 2: Pedagogies and classroom design	Near Term Goal	Key Changes	Action Steps	Responsible Party	Timeline/Bench marks	
Teaching Modalities: Online and/or HyFlex teaching/programs						
Lever 3: Marginal Revenue Analysis	Near Term Goal	Key Changes	Action Steps	Responsible Party	Timeline/Bench marks	
Lever 4: Partnerships	Near Term Goal	Key Changes	Action Steps	Responsible Party	Timeline/Bench marks	
Internal Partnerships						
Exploring potential to share courses: social science research methods, perhaps others						
External Partnerships						
Potential partnership with Ivy Tech to facilitate secondary ed students						
Lever 5: New student markets	Near Term Goal	Key Changes	Action Steps	Responsible Party	Timeline/Bench marks	
Lever 6: Alternative Revenue Sources						
Enrollment Targets/Projections	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	
Program management with current staffing levels (alternatives adaptive strategies to additional staffing)						





- Private Liberal Arts College in Huntingdon, PA (est. 1876)
- 1235 Undergraduates, 81 Graduates (96% Residential)
- \$129,000,000 Endowment
- 100% of Students Receive Financial Aid with an average of 95% of financial needs met per student
- 11:1 SFR with 75% of classes having fewer than 20 students.

# 21st Century Education

**Refining the Preparing to Executing** Value **Deliver** the **Proposition** Strategy **New Direction Program** Institutional General Launch of **Department** in Academic Prioritization/ Learning Education Graduate Reorganization **Program** Outcomes Revision **Programs PIVOT Development** 2021 2016 2018 2019 2020 2022



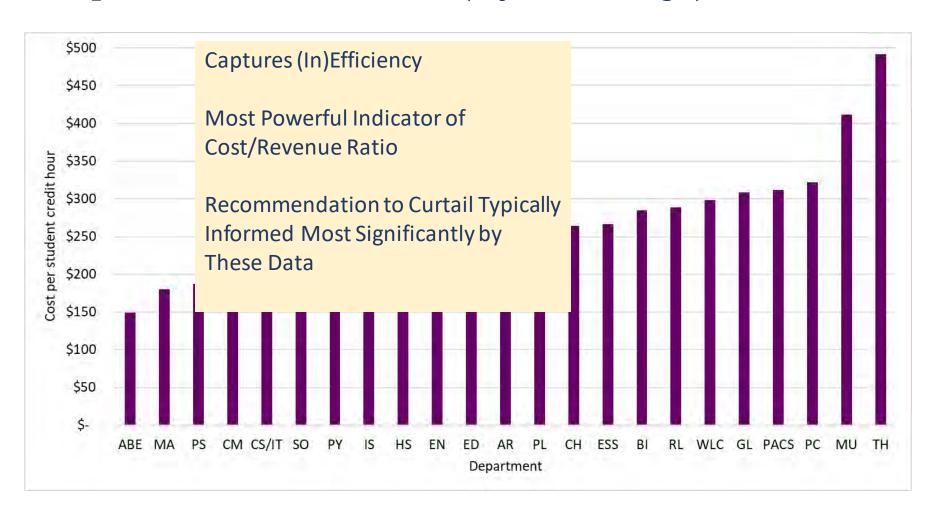
# Program Prioritization

Using Data (Revenue, Cost, Efficacy) to Make Decisions

Determining the Right Program Mix based on Market Demand And Student Interest

Distributing Resources Based on the Strength of Programs (Enhance, Sustain, Curtail)

#### **Cost per Student Credit Hour (5 year average)**



#### **Program Prioritization Decisions**

ABE (Accounting,
Business, and
Economics)

Communication

Computer
Science/Information
Technology
Environmental
Science and Studies
Psychology
Sociology and Social
Work

Chemistry and
Biochemistry
Education
English
History
Mathematics
Peace and Conflict
Studies
Physics
Politics

Art and Art History
Geology
Philosophy
Religious Studies
Theater
World Languages and
Cultures



# S <u>م</u> Enrollment

#### Market Share

#### (Room to Grow)

Current Efforts and Collaboration between
 Provost and Faculty
 VP of Enrollment and Marketing and E&M staff

#### Program

#### (Opportunities)

- Engineering (Environmental Engineering)
- Health Professions

Clinical Health

Social Work

Public Health

# Program Analysis Screening Criteria









Will students enroll?

Will students be employable?

Is there space for Juniata?

Is this financially feasible?

- Student demand
- Degree conferrals
- Size, growth rates, and trends
- Labor demand
- BLS projections
- Hanover jobs posting data
- Program data
- Number
- Growth
- Degree growth vs.
   Program growth
- Program proposals, CUPA-HR, accrediting bodies, interviews
- Revenues Direct Costs
- Payback period



Challenges



**Opportunities** 

# New Academic Programs: Undergraduate

- Neuroscience (2017)
- Data Science (2019)
- Criminal Justice (2020)
- Public Health (2021)
- Environmental Engineering (2022)
- Exercise Science and Kinesiology (2023)
- Legal Studies (2023)
- 3+1 Dual Degree (2020)
- Newly Approved Program
- Civil Engineering fall 2024
- Programs Under Consideration:
- Nursing
- Materials Science

# New Academic Programs: Graduate

- MBA (2018)
- Master of Organizational Leadership (2018)
- Master of Bioinformatics (2019)
- Master of Data Science (2019)
- M.Ed. In Special Education (2022)
- Newly Approved Program:
- Master's in Applied Ecology and Natural Resource Management
- Program in Development:
- Master's in Public Health (anticipated 2024)

# QUESTIONS

### Interior Heading

- This format works well for a two-column layout
- This font size, Verdana 20, is easy to read from far away in a conference room.
- There is also an interior slide
   version with the Institute
   identification across the left side.
   That interior slide works well when
   you have less text,

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### Q&A Session

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