

Legal Issues That Keep Presidents Up at Night

2023 PRESIDENTS INSTITUTE Designing the Future >>>>



Presenters

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With Grateful Acknowledgement to Our Great Colleagues

- Peter Lake Title IX
- Shawn Morgan Cybersecurity
- Josh Steams NIL
- Melissa Watkins UPMIFA

















2023 Issue Overview

- Impact of *Dobbs*
- Title IX Update
- Financial Stresses
- Tenured Faculty
 Termination
- Affirmative Action

- Evolution of NIL
- Cybersecurity Threats
- Things to Always Do
- Hot Topics





Dobbs







Budgeting and Staffing





Supreme Court's rejection of *Roe v. Wade* has multiple implications on campus, including:

- Health services provided by the institution
- Aiding and abetting restrictions
- Student activism
- Admissions
- Title IX / Title VII
- Employee benefits















Title IX Update

- Status of the Biden Administration's Proposed Regulations
- Trends in Title IX Cases
 - Tennessee v. U.S. Department of Education
 - *Cummings v. Premier Rehab Keller, PLC*-Not a TIX case but likely an important limitation
 - Fairfax Co. Sch. Bd. V. Doe Sustains Gebser/Davis















Financial Stresses

- Endowment management under UPMIFA
- Downsizing/restructuring/eliminating programs
 - Personnel issues
 - Faculty handbook
 - Early exit plans
 - Accreditation issues

















Faculty Termination Issues

- Porter v. Berea College Terminated tenured faculty member asserted the following claims:
 - State and Federal Civil Rights Discrimination
 Claims
 - Age
 - Race
 - Sex
 - Retaliation















Faculty Termination Issues

• Porter v. Berea College (Cont'd)

- Breach of Contract

- Constitutional claims imported through faculty handbook
- Impact of AAUP statements
- Due process claims
- Confidentiality claim
- Refusal to mediate claim
- Lack of counsel claim
- Academic freedom claim















The Harvard/UNC Affirmative Action Cases

 Key Issue – Are "holistic" admissions processes which consider race and ethnicity valid under the First Amendment or a violation of prospective students' Equal Protection and Title IV rights?















The Harvard/UNC Affirmative Action Cases

- ACE filed an amicus brief for 39 higher education groups, including CIC, arguing
 - IHEs should be allowed to pursue holistic reviews of applicants' backgrounds
 - IHEs cannot pursue missions by mechanically relying on "objective" criteria
 - Race-conscious admissions disadvantage minorities and discriminates against speech
 - Perils of judicial interference in IHE administration will worsen















The Harvard/UNC Affirmative Action Cases

- October 31 oral arguments should suggest
 USSC will overturn *Bakke, Fisher I, Fisher II* precedents
- Ultimate outcome may be based on divided majority, with different justices writing nuanced opinions
- The nuance will matter to IHEs
- More to come!















The Ongoing Evolution of NIL

- Compliance issues
 - Recruiting
 - Collectives v. athletic department funds
 - F-1 students
 - Enforcement
- Quality control
 - IP licensing
 - Hostile industries







Cybersecurity Threats

- Types of threats
 - Phishing
 - Vishing
 - Ransomware/malware
 - Vendors/campus users
 - Website spoofing
- Sources of liability
 - Graham-Leach-Bliley (notice obligations)
 - HIPAA/HITECH
 - State data privacy laws





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Cybersecurity Threats

- Proactive Steps as to employees/students
 - Adopt a solid "Acceptable Use Policy"
 - Conduct regular and unannounced training as a condition of continued use
 - Limit vendor access
 - Terminate access rights promptly when employees depart
 - Embrace "See Something, Say Something" culture















Cybersecurity Threats

- Proactive preparedness
 - Search Internet for "Your" content
 - Implement Multi-Factor Authentication for ALL users
 - Upgrade threat detection/response measures
 - Consider "red team"/"blue team" attacks
 - Conduct tabletop exercise
 - Consider joining Infragard





2 Relationships





Budgeting and Staffing





Cybersecurity Threats

- Proactive management of risk
 - Obtain adequate cyber insurance
 - Understand the limits of cyber insurance policy
 - Enlist third party to evaluate the policy
 - Know limits/breadth of ransomware payments
 - Coordinate with insurers to identify a response team, including external experts, now to avoid post-breach delays in resolving cyber emergency







Communication



Budgeting and Staffing





Some Things to Always Do

- Be nice to the neighbors (a/k/a potential jurors!) Oberlin
- Notify your insurers Harvard
- Be objective about your litigation and avoid injecting personal acrimony into assessing – College of DuPage















Really Hot Topics

























Communication



Budgeting and Staffing





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Thank you



