

#### Legal Issues That Keep Presidents Up at Night

2023 PRESIDENTS INSTITUTE Designing the Future >>>>



#### **Presenters**

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### With Grateful Acknowledgement to Our Great Colleagues

- Peter Lake Title IX
- Shawn Morgan Cybersecurity
- Josh Steams NIL
- Melissa Watkins UPMIFA

















## 2023 Issue Overview

- Impact of *Dobbs*
- Title IX Update
- Financial Stresses
- Tenured Faculty
  Termination
- Affirmative Action

- Evolution of NIL
- Cybersecurity Threats
- Things to Always Do
- Hot Topics





## Dobbs







Budgeting and Staffing





Supreme Court's rejection of *Roe v. Wade* has multiple implications on campus, including:

- Health services provided by the institution
- Aiding and abetting restrictions
- Student activism
- Admissions
- Title IX / Title VII
- Employee benefits















# Title IX Update

- Status of the Biden Administration's Proposed Regulations
- Trends in Title IX Cases
  - Tennessee v. U.S. Department of Education
  - *Cummings v. Premier Rehab Keller, PLC*-Not a TIX case but likely an important limitation
  - Fairfax Co. Sch. Bd. V. Doe Sustains Gebser/Davis















### **Financial Stresses**

- Endowment management under UPMIFA
- Downsizing/restructuring/eliminating programs
  - Personnel issues
    - Faculty handbook
    - Early exit plans
  - Accreditation issues

















# **Faculty Termination Issues**

- Porter v. Berea College Terminated tenured faculty member asserted the following claims:
  - State and Federal Civil Rights Discrimination
    Claims
    - Age
    - Race
    - Sex
    - Retaliation















## **Faculty Termination Issues**

• Porter v. Berea College (Cont'd)

#### - Breach of Contract

- Constitutional claims imported through faculty handbook
- Impact of AAUP statements
- Due process claims
- Confidentiality claim
- Refusal to mediate claim
- Lack of counsel claim
- Academic freedom claim















# The Harvard/UNC Affirmative Action Cases

 Key Issue – Are "holistic" admissions processes which consider race and ethnicity valid under the First Amendment or a violation of prospective students' Equal Protection and Title IV rights?















# The Harvard/UNC Affirmative Action Cases

- ACE filed an amicus brief for 39 higher education groups, including CIC, arguing
  - IHEs should be allowed to pursue holistic reviews of applicants' backgrounds
  - IHEs cannot pursue missions by mechanically relying on "objective" criteria
  - Race-conscious admissions disadvantage minorities and discriminates against speech
  - Perils of judicial interference in IHE administration will worsen















# The Harvard/UNC Affirmative Action Cases

- October 31 oral arguments should suggest
  USSC will overturn *Bakke, Fisher I, Fisher II* precedents
- Ultimate outcome may be based on divided majority, with different justices writing nuanced opinions
- The nuance will matter to IHEs
- More to come!















# The Ongoing Evolution of NIL

- Compliance issues
  - Recruiting
  - Collectives v. athletic department funds
  - F-1 students
  - Enforcement
- Quality control
  - IP licensing
  - Hostile industries







# **Cybersecurity Threats**

- Types of threats
  - Phishing
  - Vishing
  - Ransomware/malware
  - Vendors/campus users
  - Website spoofing
- Sources of liability
  - Graham-Leach-Bliley (notice obligations)
  - HIPAA/HITECH
  - State data privacy laws





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# **Cybersecurity Threats**

- Proactive Steps as to employees/students
  - Adopt a solid "Acceptable Use Policy"
  - Conduct regular and unannounced training as a condition of continued use
  - Limit vendor access
  - Terminate access rights promptly when employees depart
  - Embrace "See Something, Say Something" culture















# **Cybersecurity Threats**

- Proactive preparedness
  - Search Internet for "Your" content
  - Implement Multi-Factor Authentication for ALL users
  - Upgrade threat detection/response measures
  - Consider "red team"/"blue team" attacks
  - Conduct tabletop exercise
  - Consider joining Infragard





#### **2** Relationships





Budgeting and Staffing





# **Cybersecurity Threats**

- Proactive management of risk
  - Obtain adequate cyber insurance
  - Understand the limits of cyber insurance policy
  - Enlist third party to evaluate the policy
  - Know limits/breadth of ransomware payments
  - Coordinate with insurers to identify a response team, including external experts, now to avoid post-breach delays in resolving cyber emergency







Communication



Budgeting and Staffing





# Some Things to Always Do

- Be nice to the neighbors (a/k/a potential jurors!) Oberlin
- Notify your insurers Harvard
- Be objective about your litigation and avoid injecting personal acrimony into assessing – College of DuPage















### **Really Hot Topics**

























# Communication



Budgeting and Staffing





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## Thank you



